

Waltham Forest VAWG Referral Pathways 2017, version 6

(VAWG includes: Forced Marriage, FGM, honour based violence, faith based abuse, Domestic Abuse, sexual assault/rape, stalking/harassment, trafficking, exploitation & prostitution)

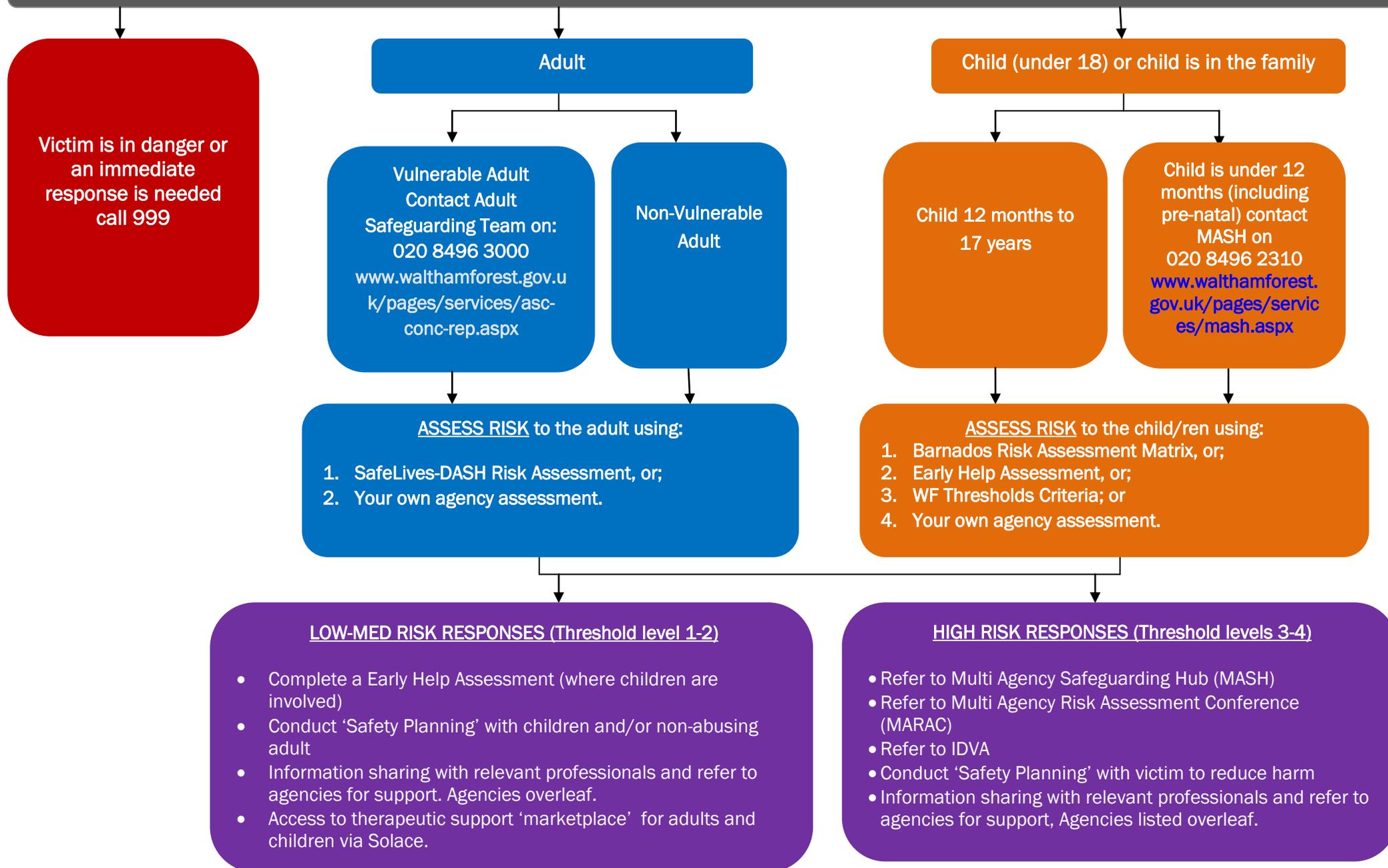
	Domestic Violence	Sexual Violence	Forced Marriage & Honour Based Violence	Faith Based Abuse	Female Genital Mutilation	Prostitution & Sexual Exploitation	Trafficking & Sexual Exploitation	Stalking & Harassment
Recognise (Indicators)	<p><u>Adult:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Always missing appointments ▪ Withdrawn ▪ Distressed ▪ Partner always with them ▪ Evidence of injuries ▪ Substance Misuse <p><u>Child in family:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use violence to solve problems ▪ Self harm ▪ Low self esteem ▪ Truancy ▪ Poor school performance ▪ Withdrawn ▪ PTSD symptoms ▪ Running away ▪ Substance Misuse ▪ Bed wetting ▪ Temper tantrums ▪ Anxious ▪ Disobedient 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ STI ▪ Unwanted pregnancy ▪ Physical injuries, bruises, bleeding from genital areas ▪ Abdominal or breast pain ▪ Self destructive behaviour ▪ Sleep disturbance or nightmares ▪ Acting out ▪ Saying they 'have a secret' ▪ Inappropriate sexual play ▪ Fear of certain people/situations ▪ Sexual aggression ▪ Unexplained money or gifts ▪ Withdrawal ▪ Eating issues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Appear anxious, depressed, withdrawn ▪ Taken to doctor for examination ▪ Self Harm ▪ Attempted suicide ▪ Acid attack ▪ Early/unwanted pregnancy ▪ FGM ▪ Siblings forced to marriage ▪ Running away ▪ DV or SV ▪ Not allowed to work ▪ Persistent absence ▪ Poor school/work performance ▪ Prevented from further education ▪ Sudden engagement announcements ▪ Surveillance by family members ▪ Other siblings reported missing ▪ Threats to kill/Attempts to kill 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Unexplained bruises or marks on the body • Incision marks on the body • Says he or she will go to hell or is a bad person • Does not go to school or does not go to school regularly • Has limited freedom of movement • Is malnourished or steals food • Claims to be fasting for many days at a time • Is not taken to hospital when ill • Looks unkempt and uncared for • Looks sad, miserable and lonely • Does not have any friends or is ignored by other children • Radicalisation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Level of family's integration into the UK ▪ Daughter or sister of a woman/girl who has been subjected to FGM ▪ Girls withdrawn from PSHE ▪ Girl makes reference to FGM ▪ A female elder from community overseas is visiting ▪ Girl talks about 'special procedure' or 'becoming a woman' ▪ Girl talks about a long holiday to country or origin (which is a high risk country) ▪ Already taken place: ▪ Difficulty walking, sitting, standing, long periods of time in bathroom, prolonged absence 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Unexplained absence from school ▪ Presence of older boyfriend ▪ Access to material things they can't afford ▪ Substance Misuse ▪ Missing for days at a time ▪ Sexualised behaviour ▪ Secretive ▪ Changes in behaviour ▪ STI/unwanted or early pregnancy ▪ Bruises ▪ DV and Family breakdown ▪ Poor physical & sexual health ▪ Sexual Violence/rape ▪ Homelessness 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Excessive fear ▪ Much older boyfriend ▪ Adult is not a legal guardian ▪ History of going missing ▪ No money but has a mobile ▪ False document or entered country illegally ▪ Not enrolled at school or with GP ▪ Reluctant to provide personal details ▪ Response seems coached ▪ Adult not a legal guardian but insists staying with child ▪ Child never in when you visit ▪ Symptoms of abuse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Hyper-intimacy e.g. persistent phone calls. letters or texts ▪ Surveillance or pursuit ▪ Intimidation, harassment ▪ Vandalising property ▪ Assault/violence ▪ Following ▪ Waiting outside home or workplace ▪ Perpetrator gathers images/photos of the victims without consent ▪ Threats to family, friends, pets, property ▪ Unwanted gifts
Risk Assess	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. SafeLives - DASH 2. Barnados DV-RIM 3. WF Thresholds Criteria 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Early Help Assessment 2. WF Thresholds Criteria 3. Your own agency assessment 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Early Help Assessment 2. WF Thresholds Criteria 3. Your own agency assessment 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Early Help Assessment 2. WF Thresholds Criteria 3. Your own agency assessment 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Early Help Assessment 2. WF Thresholds Criteria 3. Your own agency assessment 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Early Help Assessment 2. WF Thresholds Criteria 3. LSCB CSE Risk Ass 4. Your own agency assessment 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Early Help Assessment 2. WF Thresholds Criteria 3. LSCB CSE Risk Ass 4. Your own agency assessment 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Early Help Assessment 2. WF Thresholds Criteria 3. Your own agency assessment
Respond	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Police ▪ MARAC ▪ IDVA ▪ MASH ▪ DV Helpline 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Police ▪ ISVA ▪ Havens -SARC ▪ Rape Crisis ▪ MASH 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Police ▪ MASH ▪ Forced Marriage Unit ▪ MARAC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Police – Project Violet ▪ MASH 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Police – Project Azure ▪ MASH ▪ FGM Helpline ▪ MARAC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ MASH ▪ Police ▪ Havens –SARC ▪ MASE 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ MASH ▪ Police ▪ National Referral Mechanism ▪ MASE 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Police ▪ Stalking Helpline ▪ IDVA

Indicator lists are not exhaustive and do not always indicate a specific form of violence/abuse, however they still indicate a multi-agency response is required.

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Child or Adult is identified at risk



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Waltham Forest Services

Waltham Forest Solace Women's Aid (IDSVA)	07340 683 382
Multi Agency Risk Assessment Conference Coordinator	020 3276 0956
Waltham Forest Community Safety Unit	0203 276 0961
Waltham Forest Multi Agency Safeguarding Hub (MASH)	020 8496 2310
Waltham Forest Adult Services	020 8496 3000
Waltham Forest Out-of-Hours for Safeguarding Children & Adults	020 8496 3000
Ashiana Network (South Asian, Turkish & Iranian women)	020 8539 0427
Haven Survivors Network (historic and current sexual abuse)	020 8520 0755
Kiran Project (women & children from BAMER communities)	020 8558 1986
Stay Safe East (for deaf and disabled victims)	SMS: 07587 134 122
IMECE (Turkish, Kurdish and Turkish Cypriot women)	020 7354 1359
The Haven, Sexual Assault Referral Centre (SARC)	020 7247 4787
East London Rape Crisis Centre (Nia)	020 7683 1210
Empower (CSE and gangs)	020 7021 0301
Multi-Agency Sexual Exploitation Meeting (MASE)	07715 901256
East London Out Project (LGB&T*)	020 8509 3898
RISE Mutual: domestic violence perpetrator programmes	07535 651784
Community Mental Health Services	0300 555 1200
Waltham Forest Citizens Advice Bureau (CAB)	020 8521 5125
Waltham Forest Housing Advice	020 8496 3000
Waltham Forest CGL (substance misuse service)	020 3826 9600
722 Young Peoples Services (young person's substance misuse service)	0300 555 1158

Waltham Forest Therapeutic Marketplace

A range of therapeutic services are available to adults and children to support recovery, empowerment; and independence. Access to services available on the marketplace is brokered by Solace who will spot purchase services dependent on their needs assessment with the service user. Contact Solace: 07340 683 382.

National/London Services

National DV Helpline	0808 2000 247
Forced Marriage Unit	0207 008 0151
Stalking Helpline	0300 636 0300
FGM Helpline	0800 028 3550
Modern Slavery helpline	08000 121 700
Galop (LGB&T*)	020 7704 2040
RESPECT (Perpetrators)	0845 802 4040
Men's Advice Line	0808 801 0327
FORWARD (for FGM)	020 8960 4000
Honour Network Helpline	0800 5999 247
Project Azure (Police) for FGM	0207 161 2888
Rape Crisis	0808 802 9999
Eaves Poppy Project (for trafficked victims)	020 7735 2062
Deaf Hope UK (SMS)	07970 350366
Ascent Legal Advice Line	0808 802 5565
Project Violet (Police) for Faith based abuse	projectviolet-SCD5@met.police.uk